

Ministry of Higher Education and

Scientific Research - Iraq

University of Warith Al_Anbiyaa Engineering Department

Refrigeration and Air Conditioning Techniques Engineering



MODULE DESCRIPTION FORM

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Module Information								
		مادة الدر اسية	معلومات ال					
Module Title	Fundamer ai	ntals of Air Cond nd Refrigeration	Modu	Module Delivery				
Module Type		Ċ	Theory					
Module Code		MPAC205	⊠ Lecture ⊠ Lab □ Tutorial					
ECTS Credits		13						
SWL (hr/sem)		300			Practical Seminar			
Module Level		2 Semester of I			Delivery 2			
Administering Department		Refrigeration and Air Conditioning Techniques	geration and onditioning College Engineering niques		ering			
Module Leader	Mohammed H	assan Abbood	e-mail	mohammed.hassan@mtu.edu.iq				
Module Leader's Acad. Title		Ass. Prof.Dr	Module Lea	e Leader's Qualification Ph.D.		Ph.D.		
Module Tutor	Name (if availa	e-mail	E-mail					
Peer Reviewer Na	me		e-mail					
Scientific Committ Date	ee Approval	15 / 10/2024	Version Nu	mber	1.0			

Relation with other Modules									
العلاقة مع المواد الدراسية الأخرى									
Prerequisite module	MPAC108	Semester	L1, S2						
Co-requisites module		Semester							
Modu	Module Aims, Learning Outcomes and Indicative Contents								
	أهداف المادة الدراسية ونتائج التعلم والمحتويات الإرشادية								
Module Aims أهداف المادة الدر اسية	 Introduce the student to the basic processes of refrigeration and conditioning Identifying the properties of air and the processes that take place on the moisture content of air. Learn about the different cooling media and how to use their tables and curves. Learn about the refrigeration compression system and its accessories The student will be able to complete basic operations calculations on the content of moisture air content The student will be able to determine the internal and external conditions for the design of the air conditioning system according to the conditions of human comfort. The student will be able to complete all the operations of the compression refrigeration system its components and accessories 								
Module Learning Outcomes مخرجات التعلم للمادة الدراسية									
Indicative Contents المحتويات الإرشادية	Indicative content includes the following. <u>Part A – Air Conditioning</u> The basic properties of a mixture of air and water vapor air, general equation of gases, Dalton's law of partia pressure, water vapor pressure in moist air, relative humidification percentage, dew point, enthalpy, The adaptation processes: a general explanation of the psyc for its construction. [15 hrs] Sensible cooling, sensible heating, dehumidification, hum adiabatic humidification, humidification efficiency, hur bulb temperature, contact factor, and bypass factor. [15	: components of a l pressures, satur humidity, moistur e psychometric so chometric chart ar hidification by wate midification by co hrs]	tmospheric ated vapor re content, cheme and nd the basis er injection, nstant wet						

Humidification by steam injection, adiabatic air mixing, cooling, and dehumidification with reheating, preheating with humidification and reheat. [10 hrs]

Air mixing and adiabatic humidification with reheating, summer cycle and winter cycle, practical applications for the case of summer, and practical applications for the case of winter. [15 hrs]

Selection of supplied air conditions: removal of sensible heat, specific heat capacity of moisture air, removal of latent heat, inclination of the sensible heat ratio line, heat generated by fan motors, waste reheating, selection of appropriate air supply conditions [6 hrs]

Part B – Refrigeration cycle

Fundamentals

Refrigerants, types of old and modern refrigerants, side effects of refrigerants on the ozone layer and global warming, secondary refrigerants, concept of refrigeration: uses of refrigeration and refrigeration methods, second law of thermodynamics, heat pump, reverse Carnot cycle, simple vapor compression cycle, simple vapor compression cycle parts. [15 hrs]

Mathematical analysis of the simple vapor compression cycle, the factors affecting the performance parameter of the vapor compression cycle (the impact of suction temperature, the impact of condensation temperature, the impact of sub-cooling, the impact of superheating, and the impact of pressure losses). Theoretical vapor compression cycle and its comparison with the real one, Improving the vapor compression cycle, Using flash tank, Supercooling of refrigerant.. [7 hrs]

Multistage compression: flash gas removal, intercooler, one evaporator and one compressor, two evaporators and one compressor, two compressors and one evaporator. multi-stage compression: two compressors and evaporators, multi-stage compression with several types of inter-cooling (water intercooler, liquid flash intercooler, flash gas intercooler) [15 hrs]

Vapor Compression refrigeration cycle components: compressors type, positive displacement compressors, reciprocating compressors, volumetric efficiency, mechanical efficiency, rotary compressors, screw compressors, scroll compressors,

	ce	centrifugal compressors. Condensers, evaporators, and cooling towers Expansion												
	tools, accessories for vapor compressor cooling system. [15 hrs]													
		Lear	: ning	and lead	ning Strate استر اترحیات	gies								
			-++											
Strategies	Type something like: The main strategy that will be adopted in delivering this module is to encourage students' participation in the exercises, while at the same time refining and expanding their critical thinking skills. This will be achieved through classes, interactive tutorials and by considering type of simple experiments involving some sampling activities that are interesting to the students.													
		S	Stude	nt Work	load (SWL)								
			Ļ	اسي للطالد	الحمل الدر									
Structured S الب خلال الفصل	WL (h/sem) لدر اسي المنتظم للطا	الحمل ا	14	14	Structured SV م للطالب أسبو عيا	WL (h/w) إسي المنتظ	الحمل الدر		10					
Unstructured الب خلال الفصل	d SWL (h/sem) سي غير المنتظم للطا	الحمل الدر ال	20	06	Unstructured م للطالب أسبو عيا	ared SWL (h/w) الحمل الدر اسي غير المنتظم للط			11					
Total SWL (h الب خلال الفصل	/sem)) الدراسي الكلي للطا	الحمل	35	50										
			M	odule Ev	aluation									
			:	ادة الدر اسية	تقييم الما									
		Tim	e/Nu	Weigh	nt (Marks)	(Marks) Week Due Outcome			arning					
	0	m	ber	10% (10)		5 1	10		and 11					
Formative	Assignments		2	10% (10)		2,12								
assessment	Projects / Lab		1	10	% (10)	Continuous								
	Report		1	10% (10)		13		LO # 5, 8 and 10						
Summative	Midterm Exan	n 2	hr	10	% (10)	7		LO # 1-7						
assessment	Final Exam	2hr 50% (50) 16 All												
Total assessm	Total assessment 100% (100 Marks)													
	Delivery Plan (Weekly Syllabus)													
			ري	ىبوعي النظر	المنهاج الاس									
	Material Covered													
									The basic properties of a mixture of air and water vapor: components of atmospheric air, general equation of gases, Dalton's law of partial pressures, saturated vapor pressure, water vapor pressure in moist air, relative humidity, moisture content, humidification percentage,					

	dew point, enthalpy, The psychometric scheme and adaptation processes: a general explanation of the psychometric chart and the basis for its construction
Week 2	Sensible cooling, sensible heating, dehumidification, humidification by water injection, adiabatic humidification, humidification efficiency, humidification by constant wet bulb temperature, contact factor, and bypass factor.
Week 3	Humidification by steam injection, adiabatic air mixing, cooling and dehumidification with reheating, preheating with humidification and reheat.
Week 4	Air mixing and adiabatic humidification with reheating, summer cycle and winter cycle, practical applications for the case of summer, and practical applications for the case of winter.
Week 5	Comfort and internal conditions: Metabolism and human comfort, body mechanics in heat transfer and thermoregulation, metabolic rate, clothing, the effect of the environment on human comfort, other factors affecting human comfort, and selection of internal conditions.
Week 6	Climate and external conditions: climate, wind, local winds, dew formation, seasonal temperature change, seasonal humidity change, meteorological measurements, seasonal change of the psychometric condition of the external outdoor conditions, selection of external conditions (the three methods).
Week 7	Selection of supplied air conditions: removal of sensible heat, specific heat capacity of moisture air, removal of latent heat, inclination of the sensible heat ratio line, heat generated by fan motors, waste reheating, selection of appropriate air supply conditions
Week 8	Refrigerants, types of old and modern refrigerants, side effects of refrigerants on the ozone layer and global warming, secondary refrigerants, concept of refrigeration: uses of refrigeration and refrigeration methods, second law of thermodynamics, heat pump, reverse Carnot cycle, simple vapor compression cycle, simp
Week 9	Mathematical analysis of the simple vapor compression cycle, the factors affecting the performance parameter of the vapor compression cycle (the impact of suction temperature, the impact of condensation temperature, the impact of sub-cooling, the impact of superheating, and the impact of pressure losses).
Week 10	Theoretical vapor compression cycle and its comparison with the real one, Improving the vapor compression cycle, Using flash tank, Supercooling of refrigerant.
Week 11	Multistage compression: flash gas removal, intercooler, one evaporator and one compressor, two evaporators and one compressor, two compressors and one evaporator.
Week 12	Multi-stage compression: two compressors and evaporators, multi-stage compression with several types of intercooling (water intercooler, liquid flash intercooler, flash gas intercooler)
Week 13	Vapor Compression refrigeration cycle components: compressors type, positive displacement compressors, reciprocating compressors, volumetric efficiency, mechanical

	efficiency, rotary compressors, screw compressors, scroll compressors, centrifugal compressors.						
Week 14	Condenser	rs, evaporators, and cooling towers					
Week 15	Expansion	tools, accessories for vapor compressor cooling system.					
Week 16	The prepar	atory week before the final Exam					
		Delivery Plan (Weekly Lab. Syllabus)					
		المنهاج الاسبوعي للمختبر					
	Material C	overed					
Week 1	Air velocity	measuring devices - measuring air velocity using a Petot tube and	d a manometer.				
Week 2	Applicatior	is to the air properties Psychometric Chart.					
Week 3	Sensible co	oling					
Week 4	Sensible he	ating					
Week 5	Dehumidifi	cation process					
Week 6	Air Humidification by Direct Injection of Water Drops						
Week 7	Humidify the air with a jet of steam						
Week 8	Air mixing process						
Week 9	4 9 Cooling and dehumidifying with reheating						
Week 10	Preheating, cooling and dehumidifying with reheating						
Week 11	Mixing and adiabatic saturation with reheating						
Week 12	Theoretical calculations for compressor performance						
Week 13	Condenser calculations for vapor compression cycle						
Week 14	Calculations of capacity and performance factor for vapor compression cycle						
Week 15	k 15 Calculations of the coefficient of performance for the real vapor compression cycle						
	Learning and Teaching Resources						
		مصادر التعلم والتدريس					
		Text	Available in the				
		Ian F. Kreider Poter S. Curtiss '' Heating and cooling	Library?				
Required To	exts	of Building'' Mc Graw Hill, 2000	Yes				
ASHRAE, Fundamental . 1997.							

Recommended Texts		Sapali, S PHI Lea	.N., 2009."K rning Pvt. L	No			
Websites							
		•	G	ading S	cheme		
				ل الدرجات	مخطط		
Group	Grade		التقدير		Marks (%)	Definition	
	A - Excellent		امتياز		90 - 100	Outstanding Performance	
Success Group	B - Very Good		ید جدا	÷ 💧	80 - 89	Above average w	vith some errors
(50 - 100)	C - Good		ختز		70 - 79	Sound work with	notable errors
(50 - 100)	D - Sa	tisfactory	توسط	A	60 - 69	Fair but with maj	jor shortcomings
	E - Sul	fficient	قبول	,	50 - 59	Work meets minimum criteria	
Fail Group	EV Fail		ر اسب (قدر الموالية)		(45.40)	More work is rec	uired but credit
(0 – 49)	FA = 1	ali	(45-2) (145-2)	(4)-49)	awarded		
	F – Fa	F – Fail راسب NAF		(0-44)	Considerable amount of work required		

Note: Marks Decimal places above or below 0.5 will be rounded to the higher or lower full mark (for example a mark of 54.5 will be rounded to 55, whereas a mark of 54.4 will be rounded to 54. The University has a policy NOT to condone "near-pass fails" so the only adjustment to marks awarded by the original marker(s) will be the automatic rounding outlined above.

